OMPS LP observations of Kelut and Calbuco volcanic eruptions

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USRA

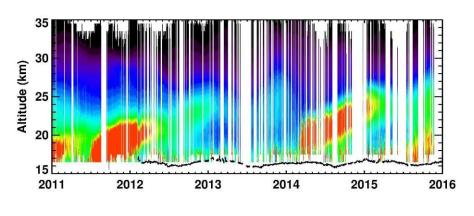
P. K. Bhartia, Philippe Xu, Robert Loughman, Glen Jaross

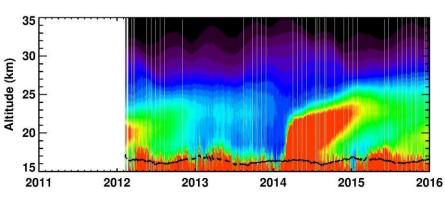
Outline

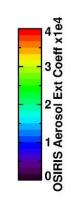
- Observation of Kelut and Calbuco
 - OMPS and OSIRIS daily zonal means
 - Weekly maps
 - Monthly zonal means
 - Superimposed MIRRA2 residual winds, potential temperature
 - Screened for clouds
- Troposphoric aerosol
 - Aerosol hole in NH middlatitude

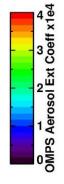
OMPS & OSIRIS at Lat 0-10







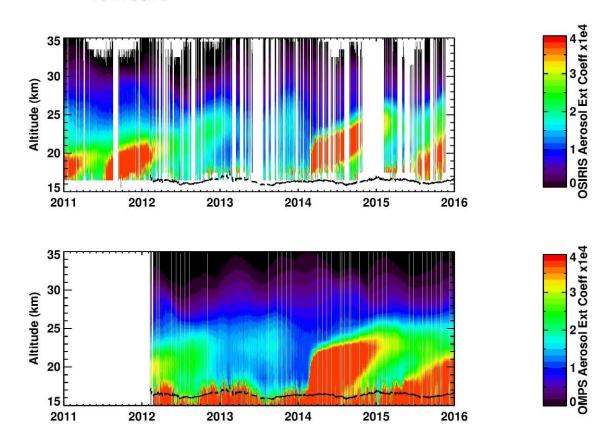




- Elevated aerosol almost two years after eruption
- Aerosol lofting from 20km to ~26km in on year

OMPS & OSIRIS at Lat 10S - 0

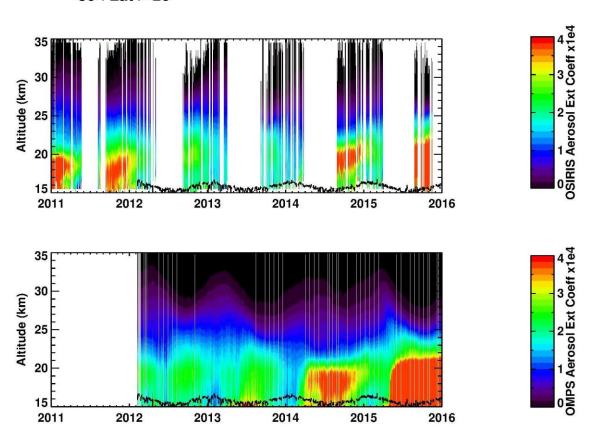




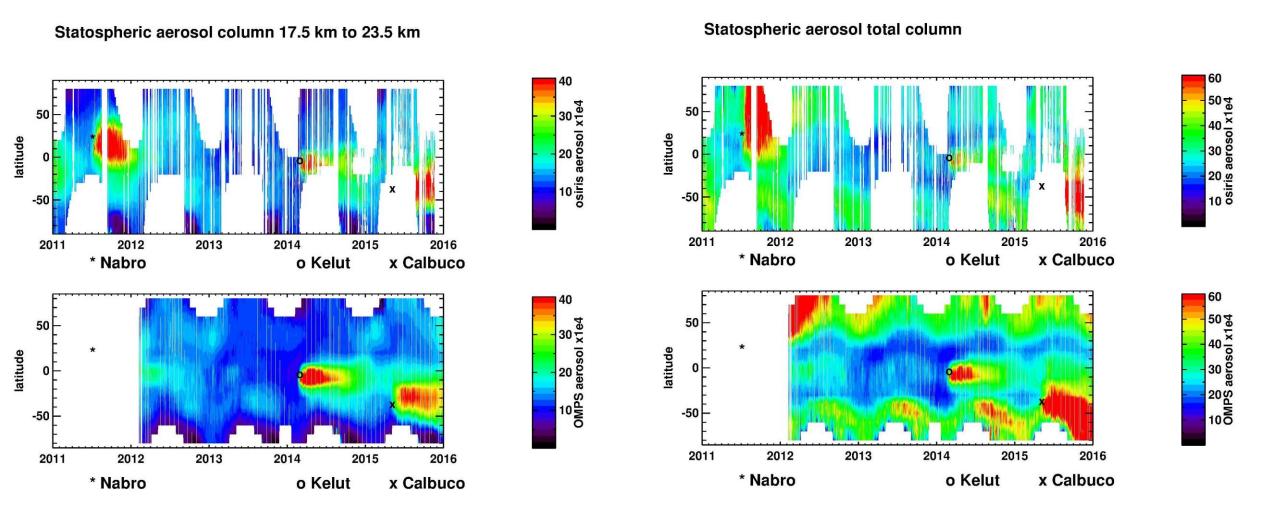
• Aerosol from Calbuco reaching the tropics

OMPS & OSIRIS at Lat 30S – 20S



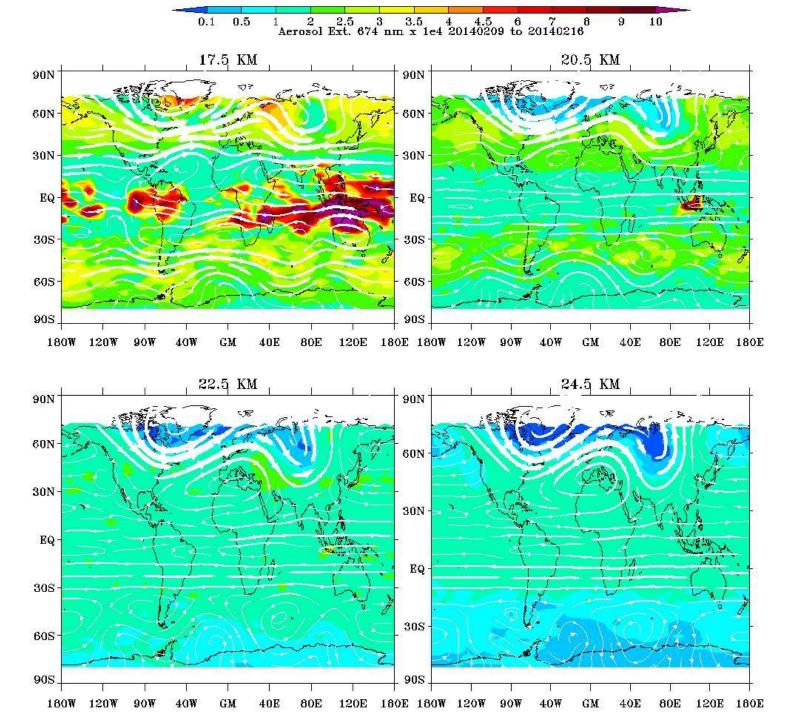


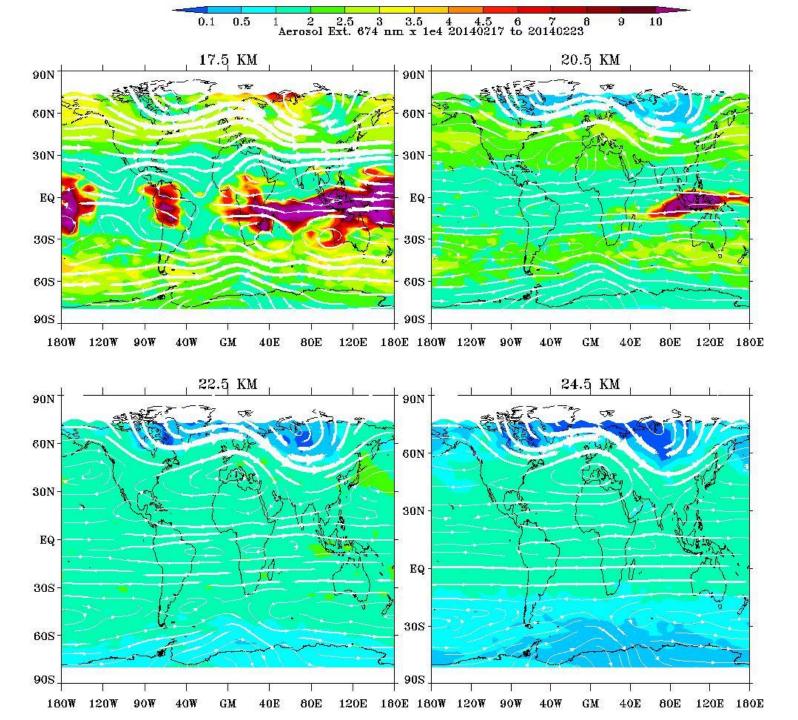
Stratospheric aerosol column

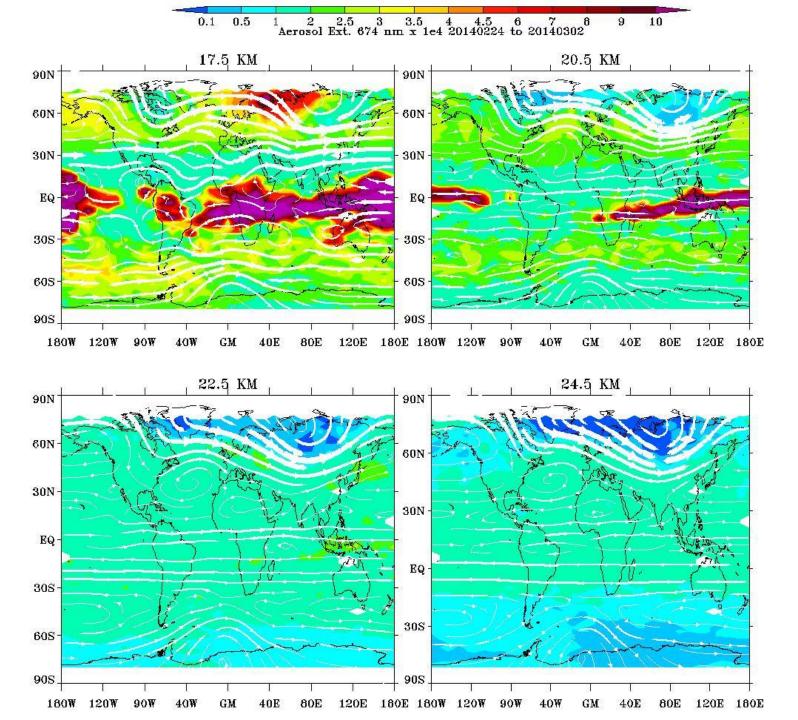


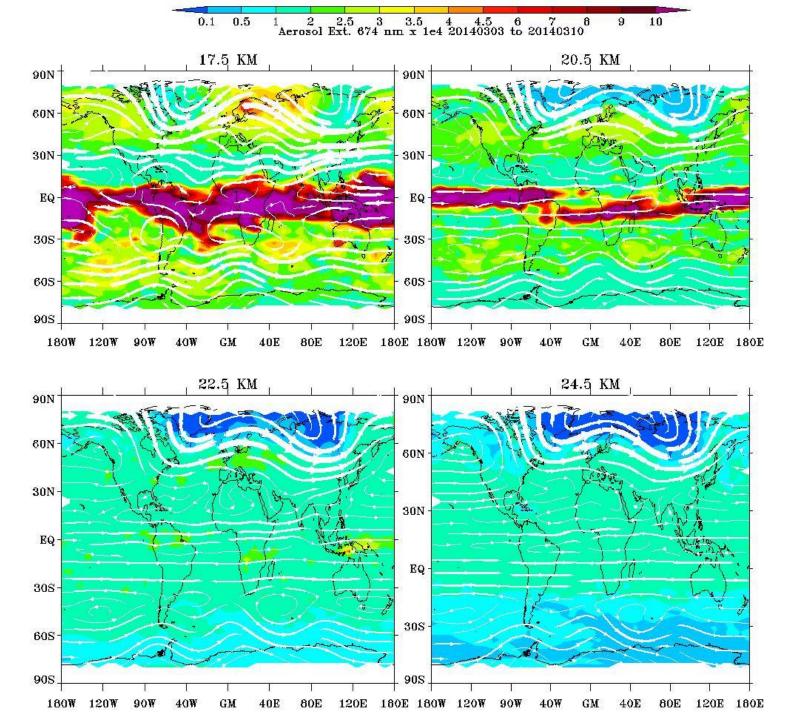
Tracking Kelut

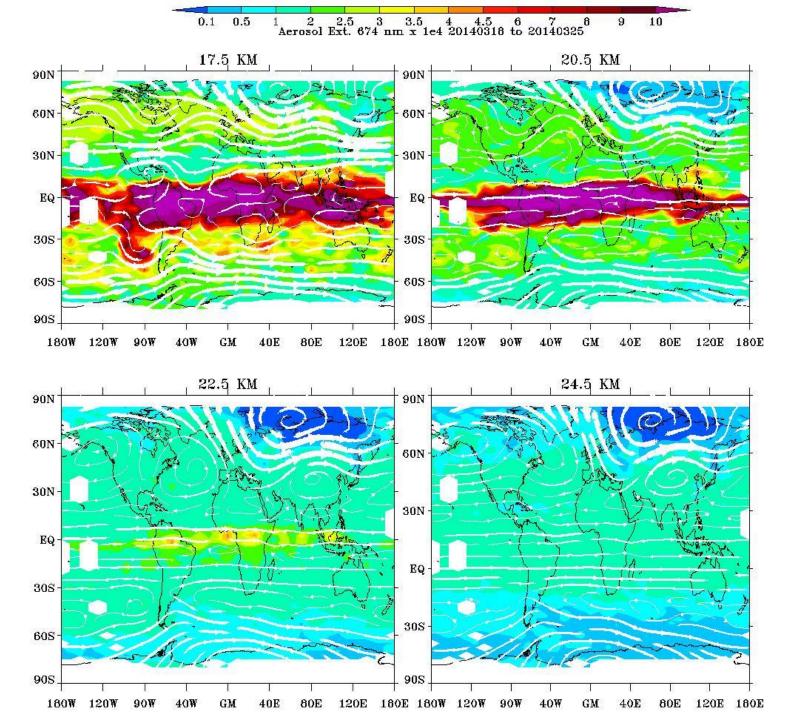
- Weekly maps
- No cloud screening
- MIRRA 2 winds
- Maps at 17.5, 20.5, 22.5 and 24.5 km

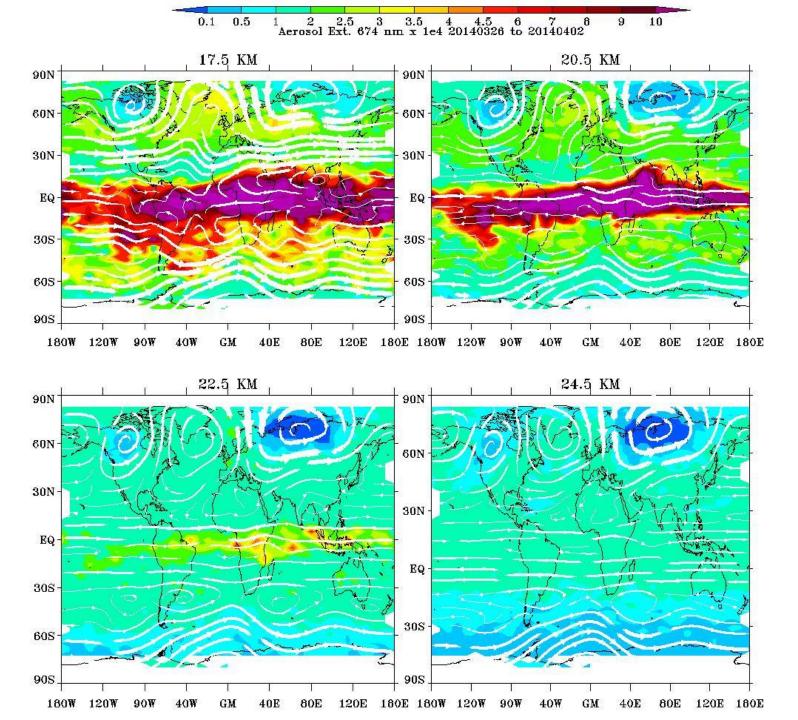


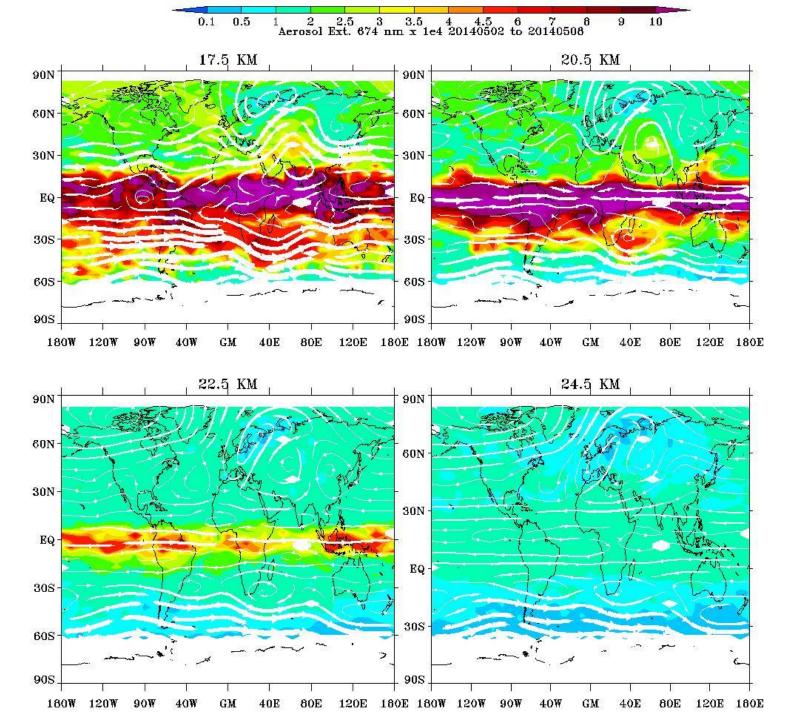


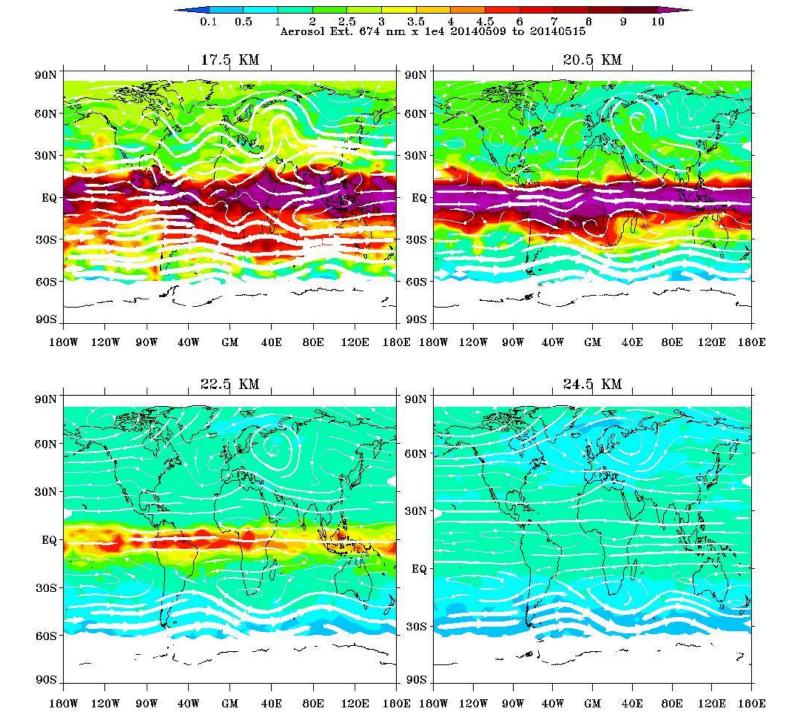


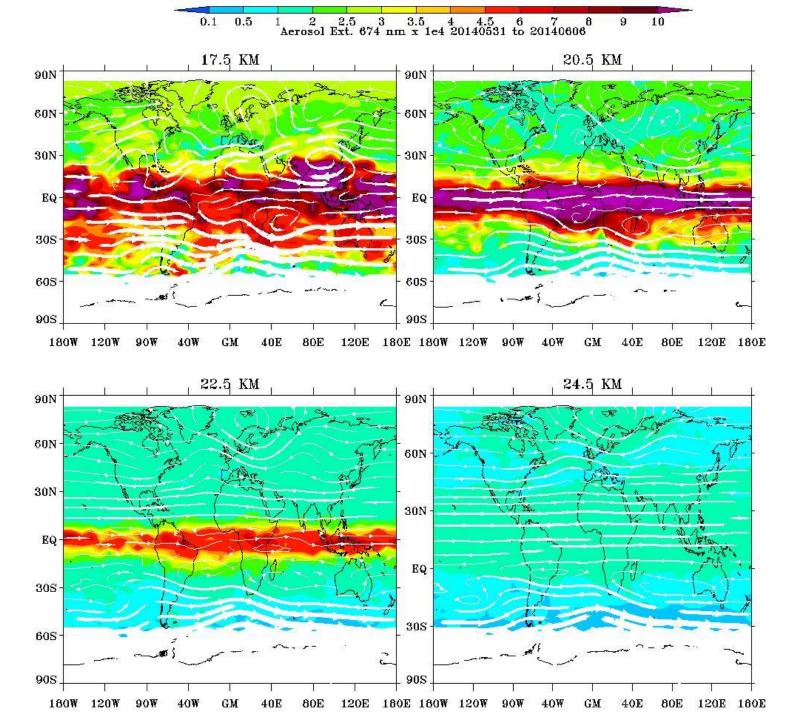


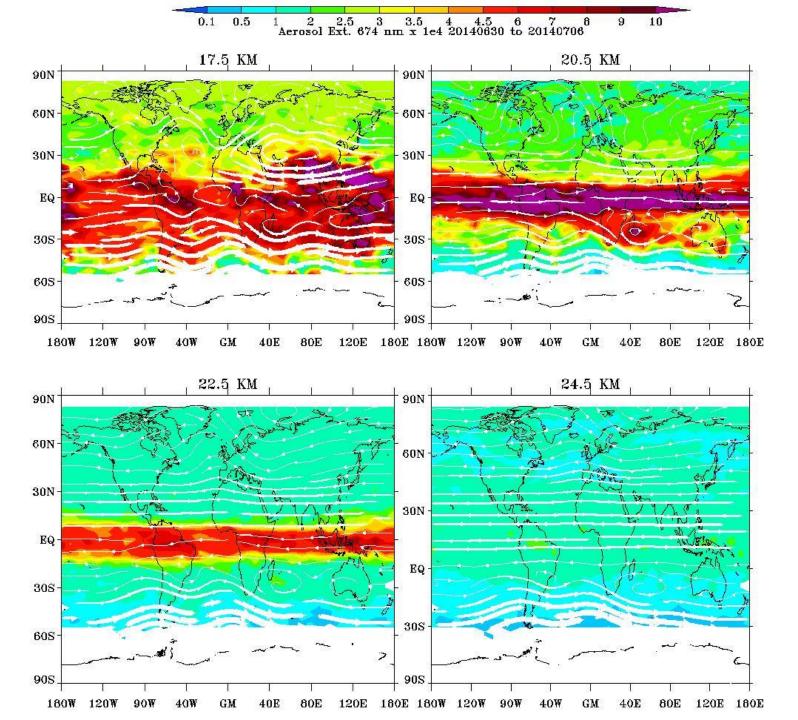


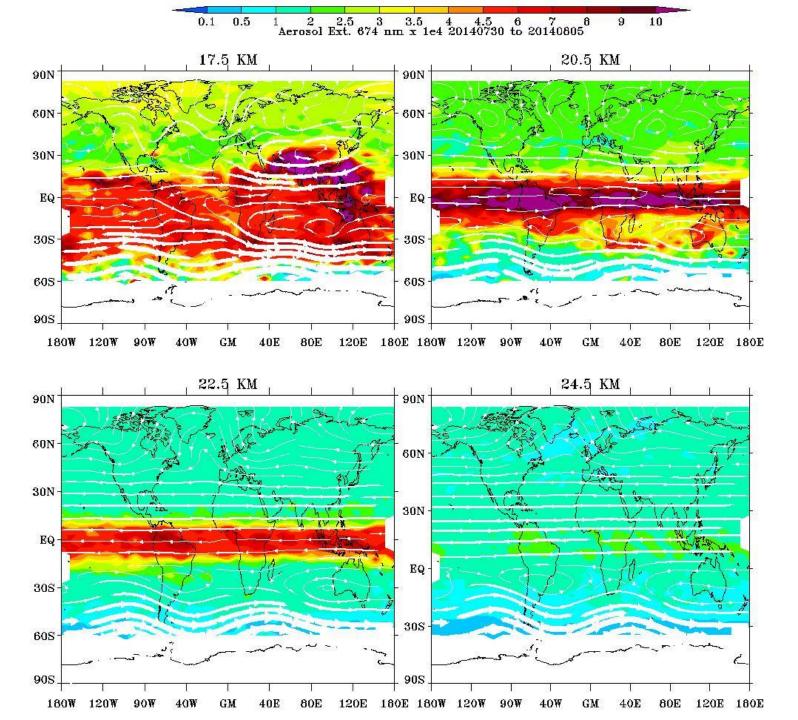


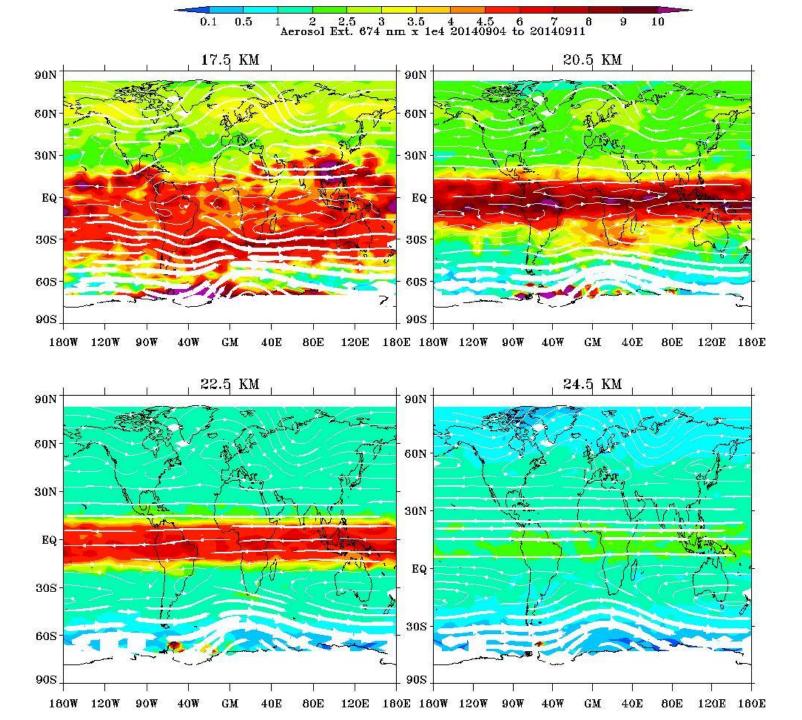


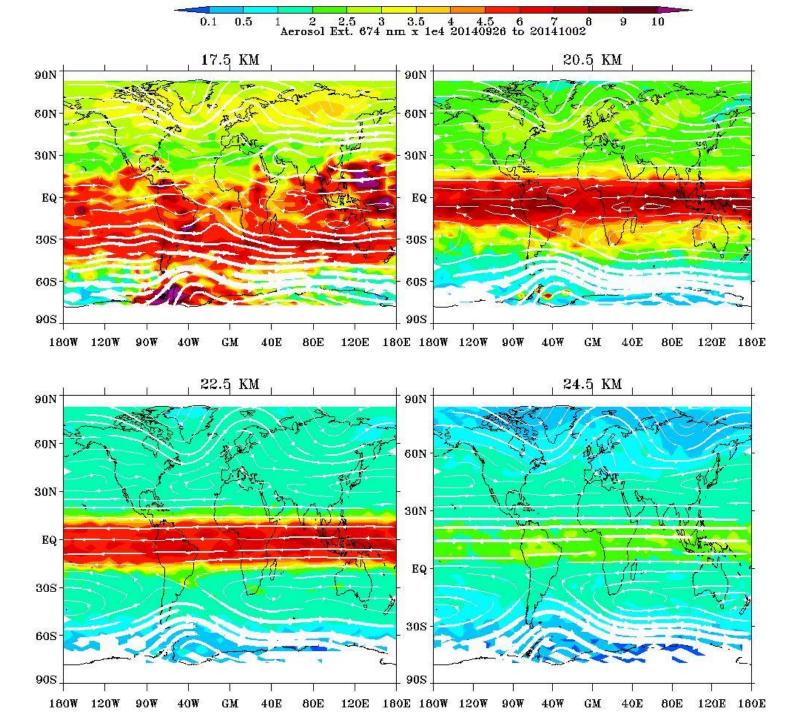


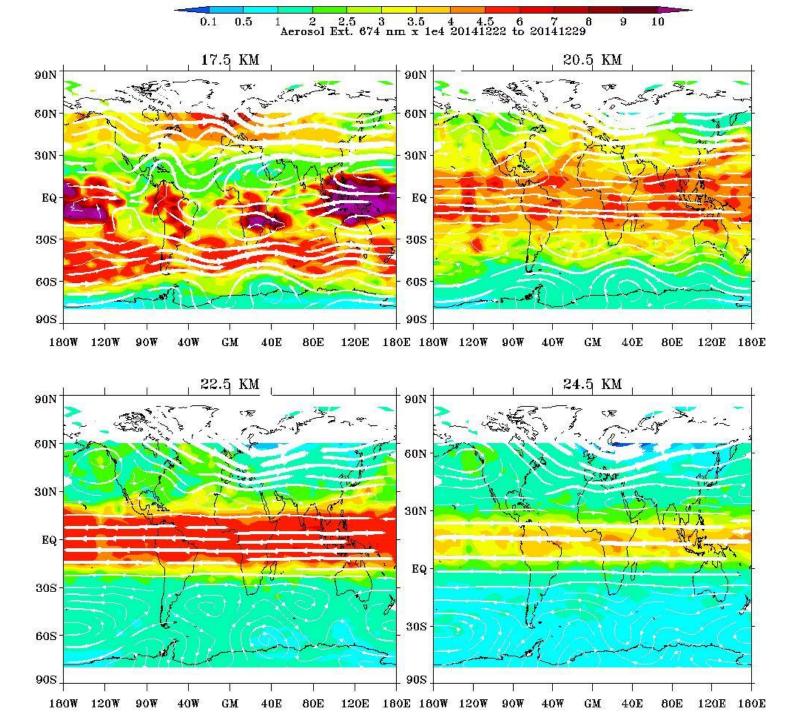


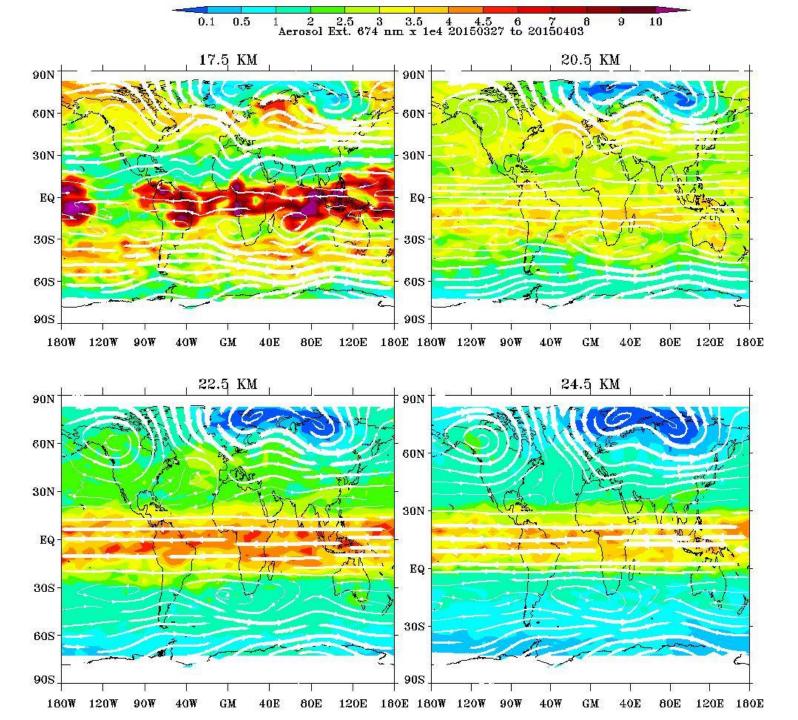






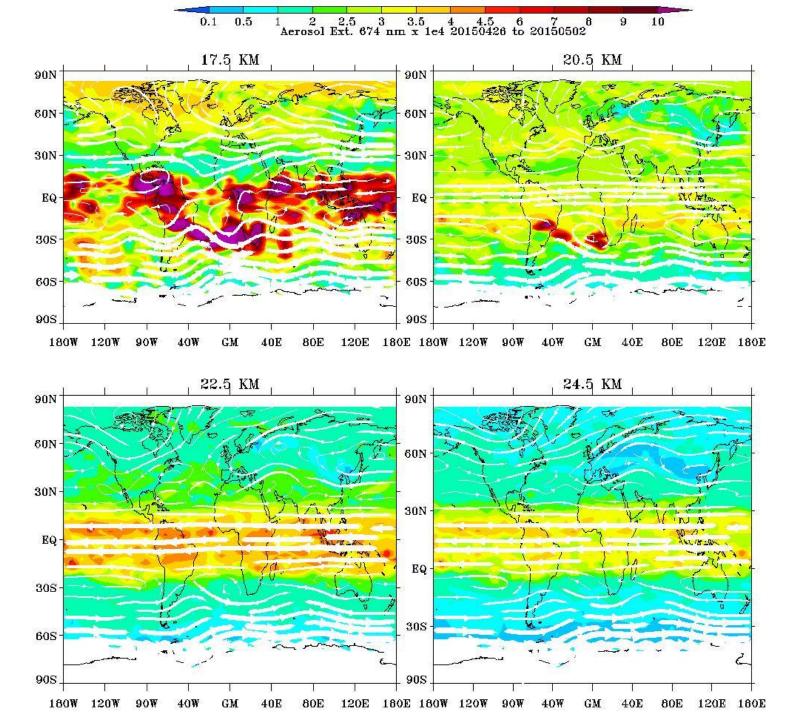


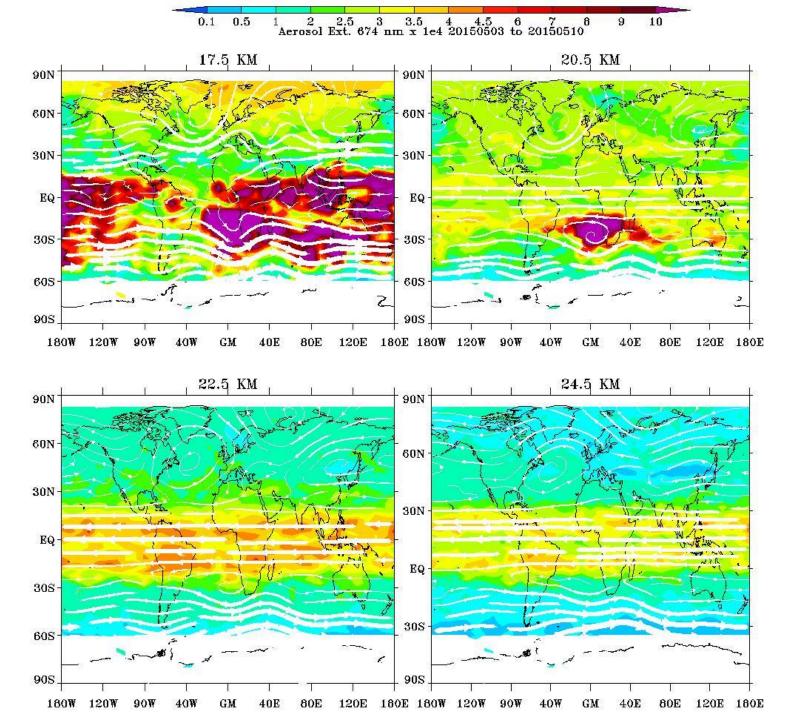


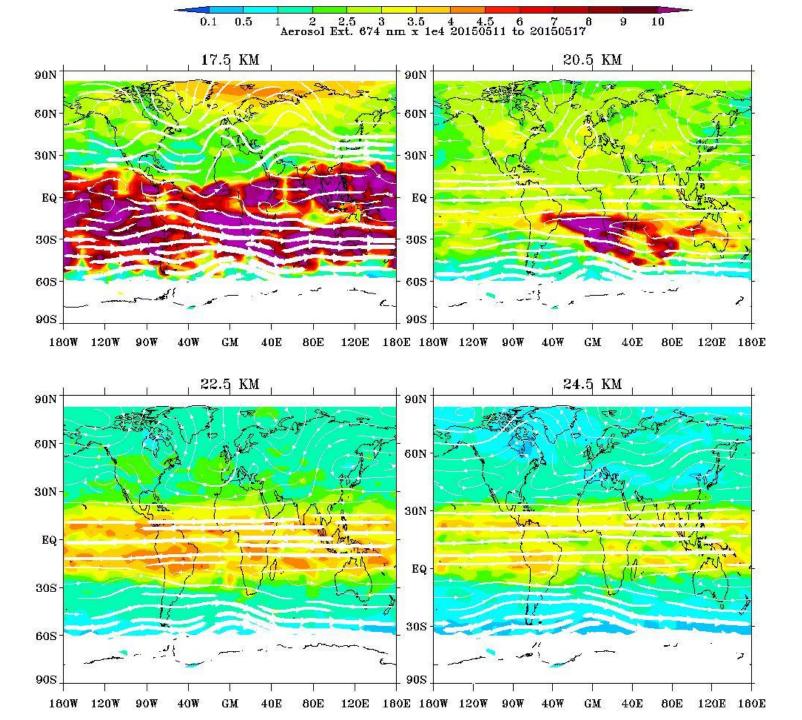


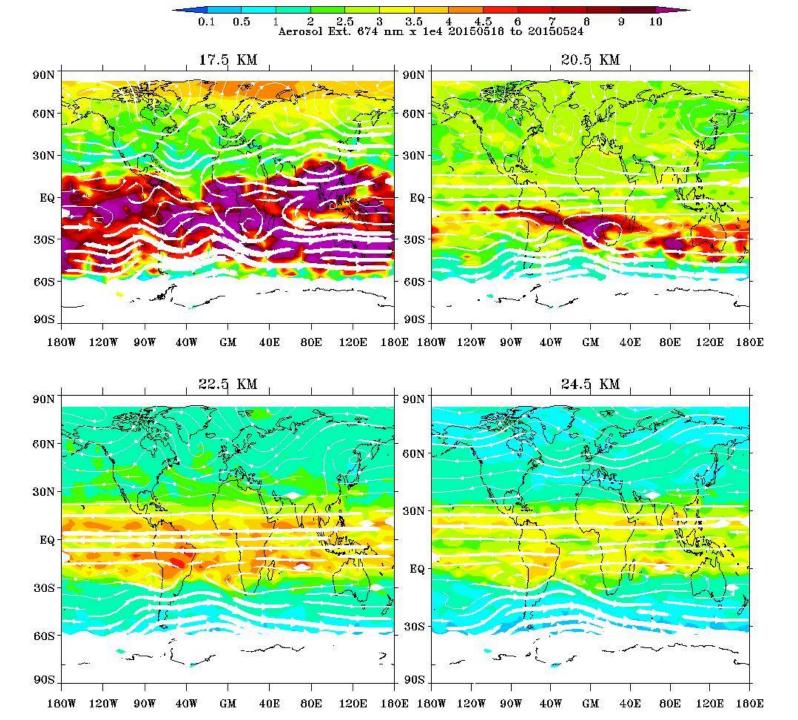
Tracking Calbuco

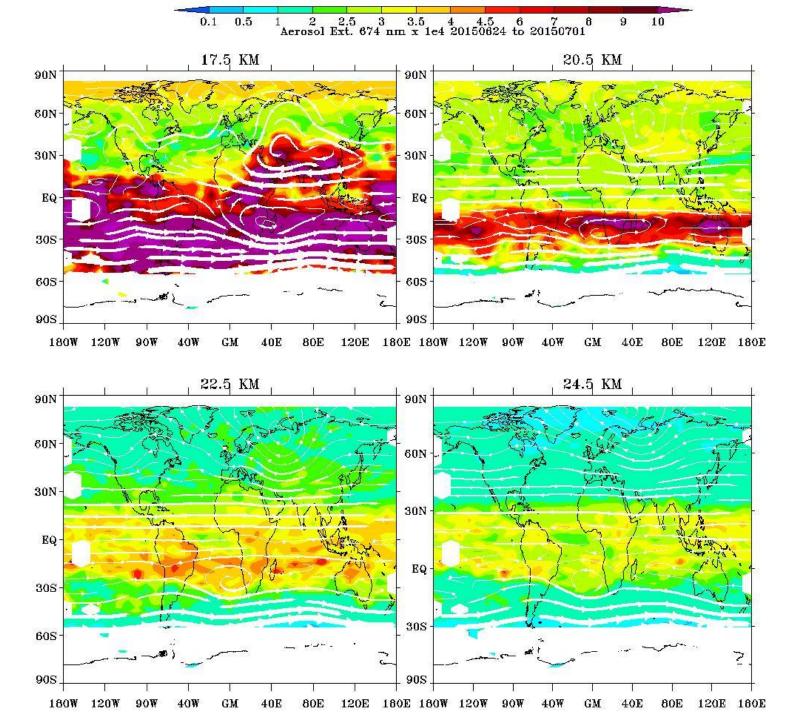
- Weekly maps
- Any of the volcanic aerosol reached the vortex? What altitudes?
- What was the effect of aerosol on this year's ozone hole, which was one of the largest in this decade?

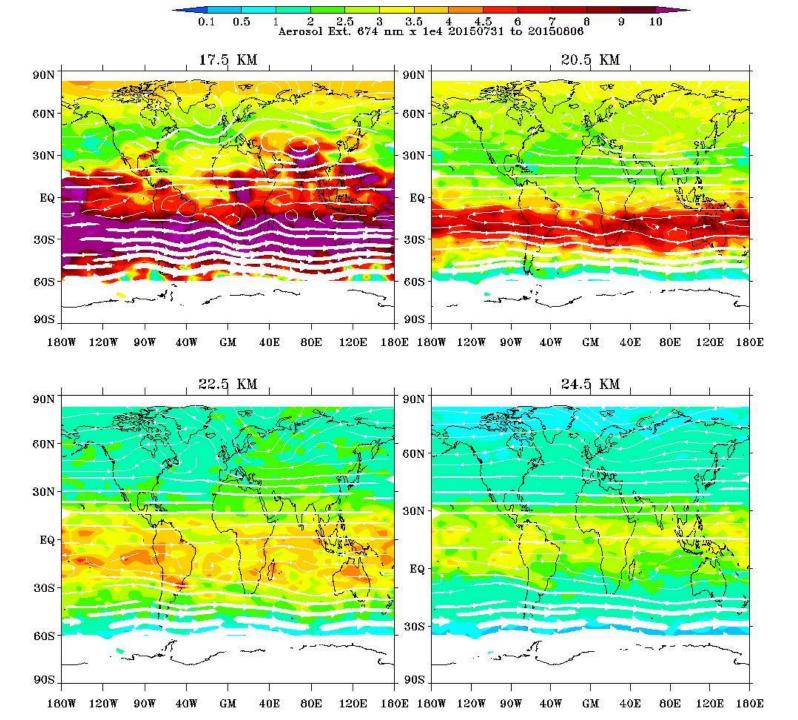


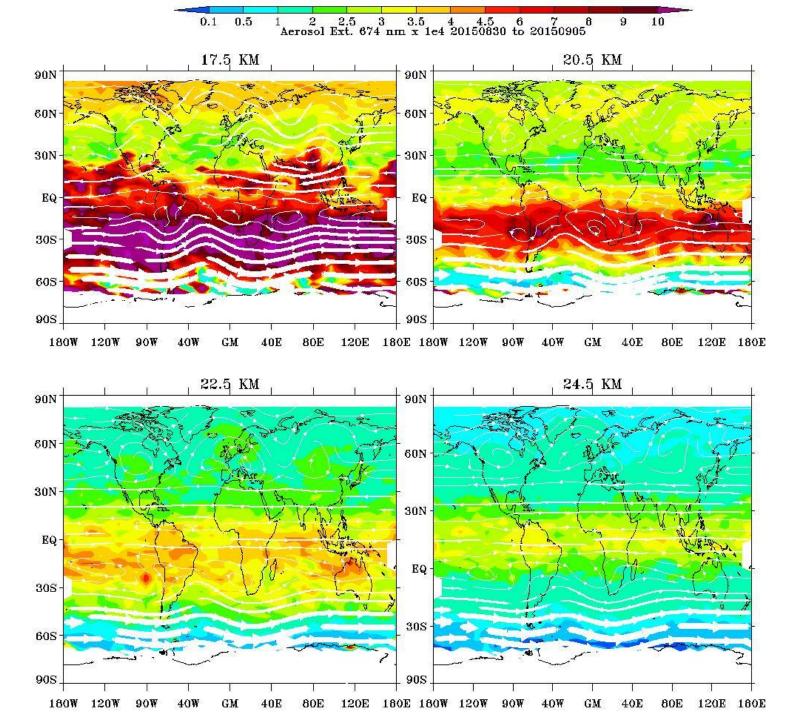


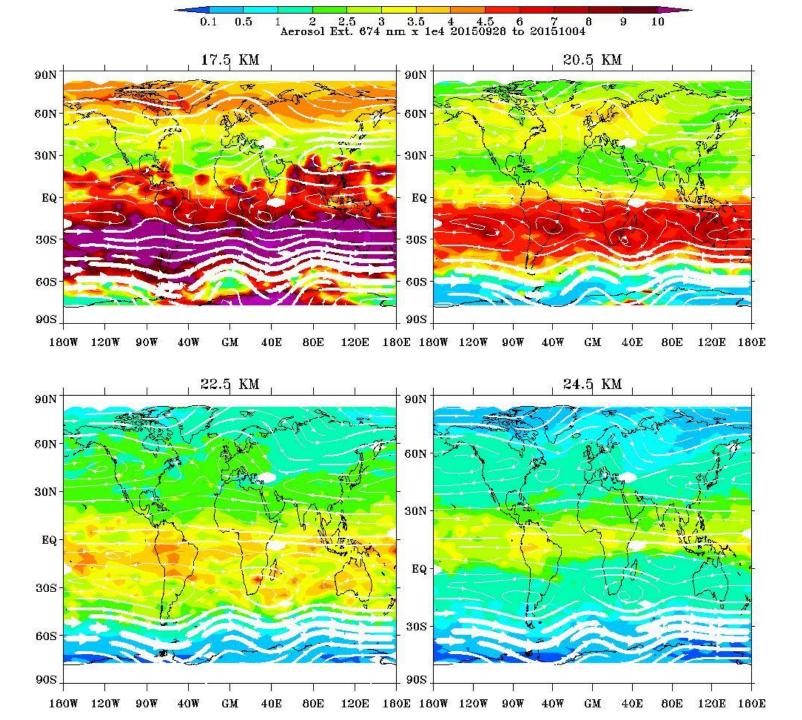


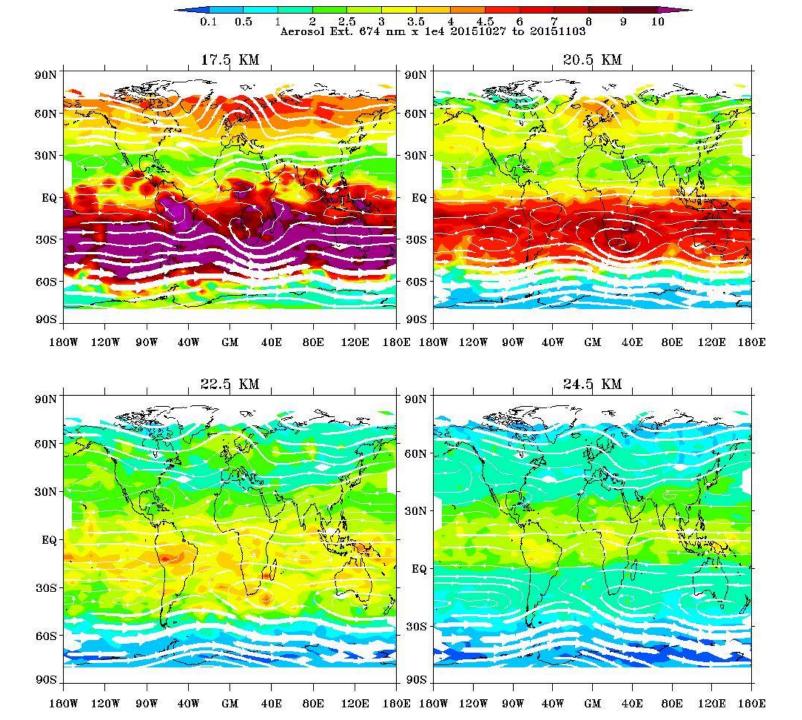


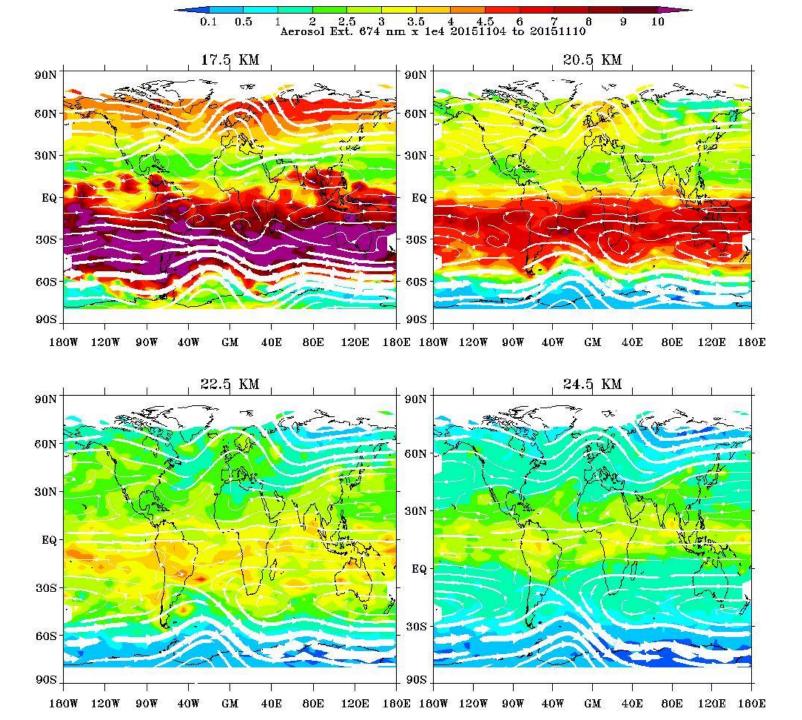


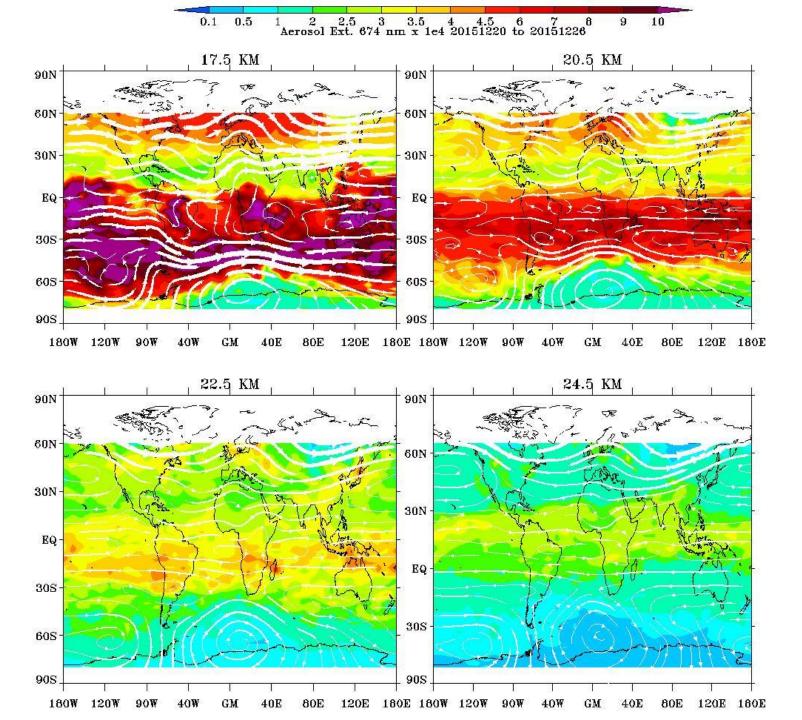


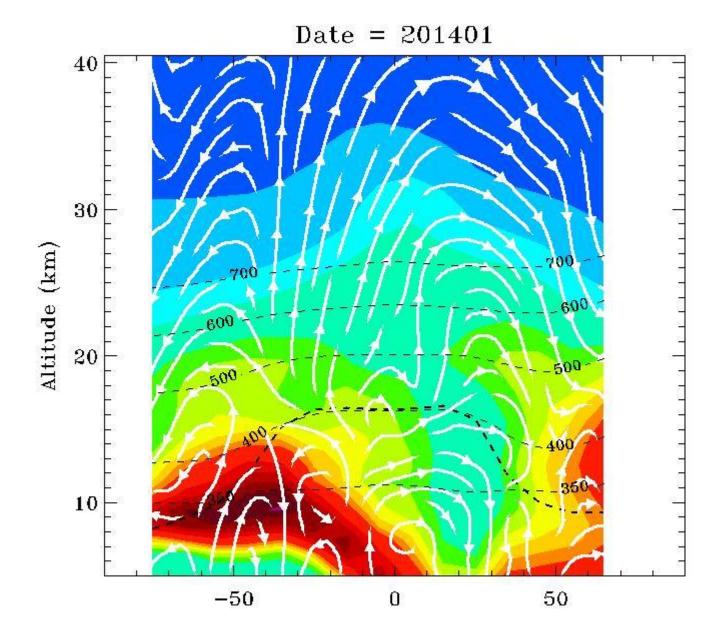


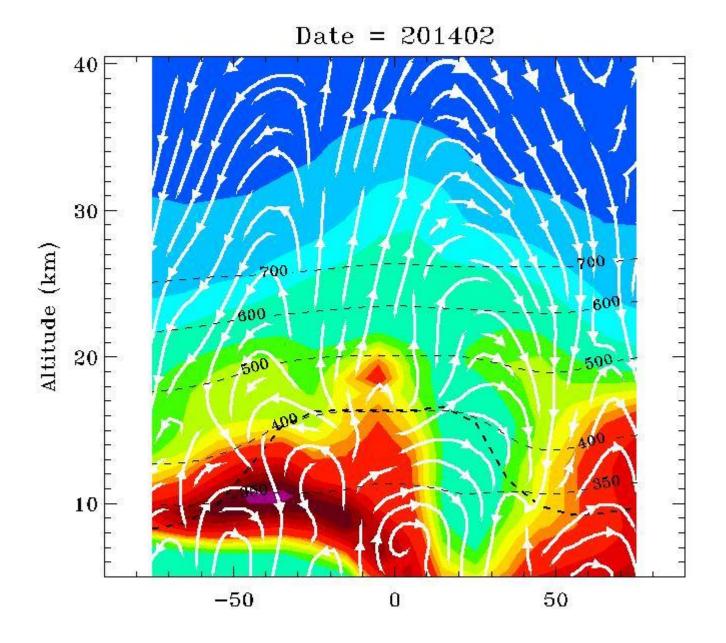


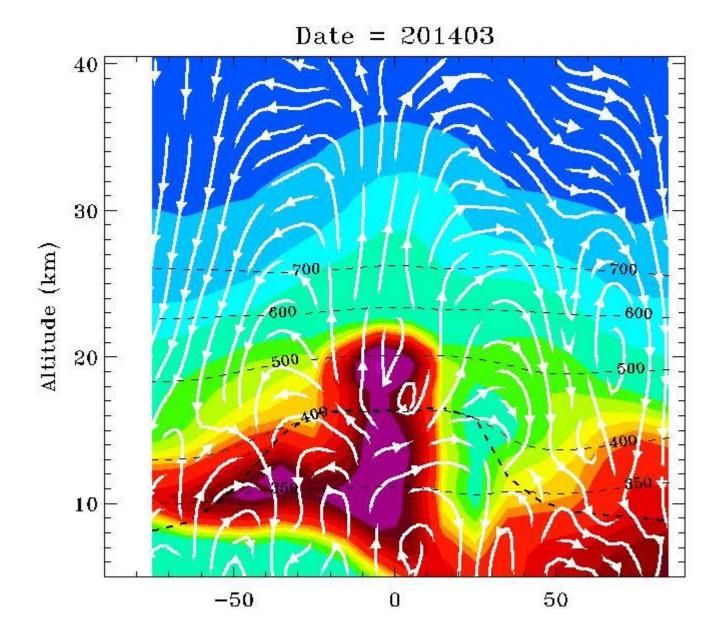


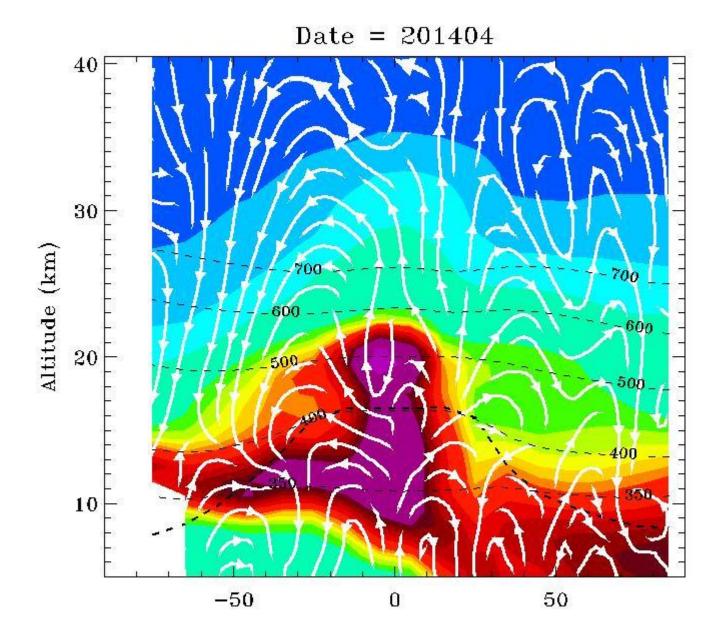


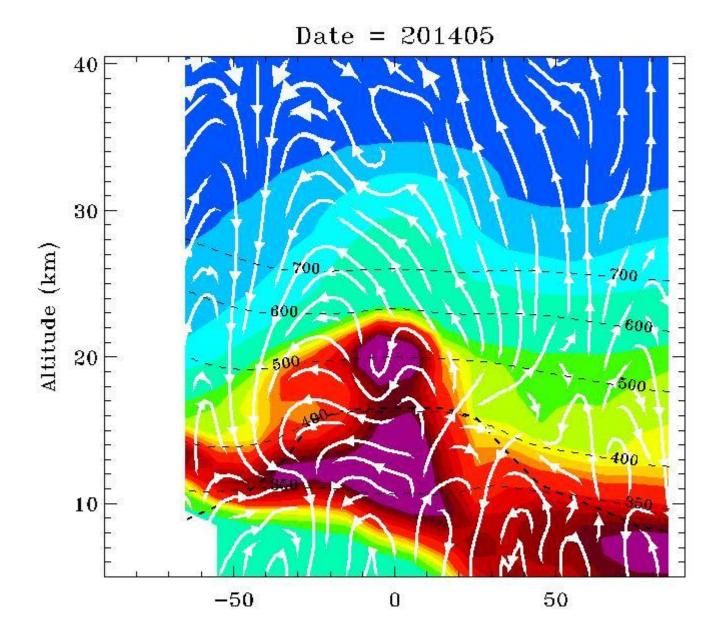


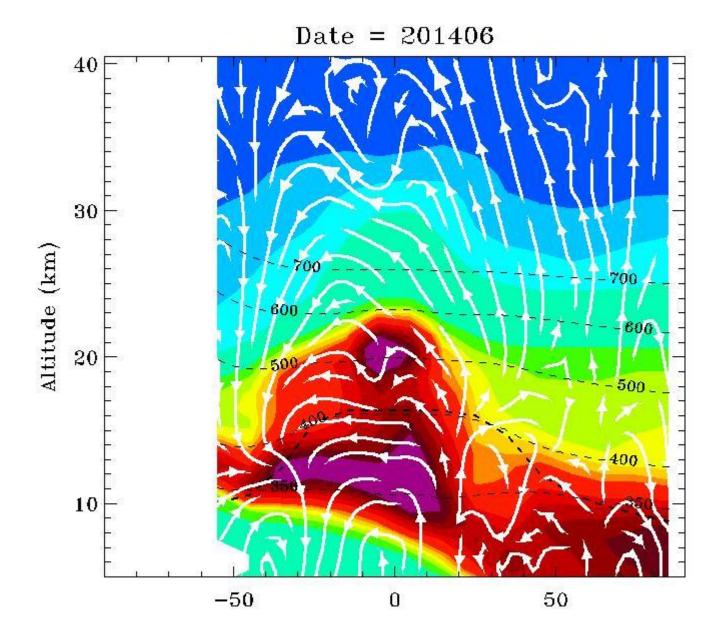


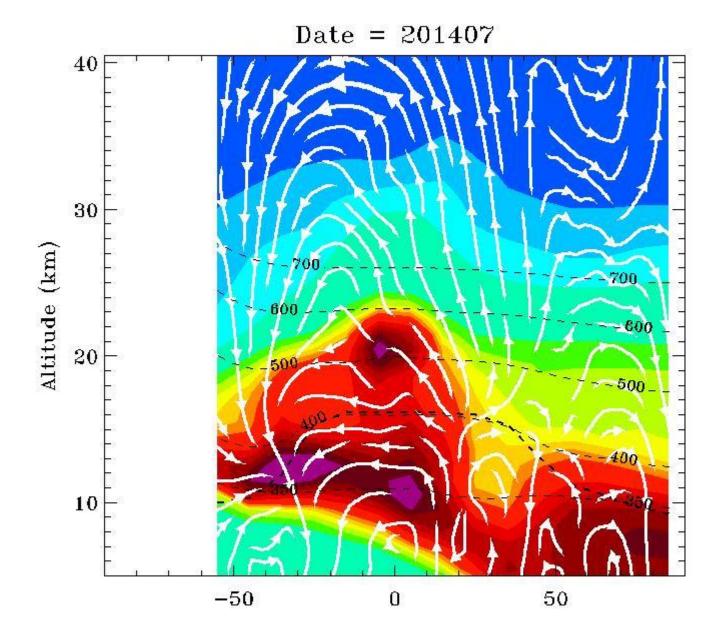


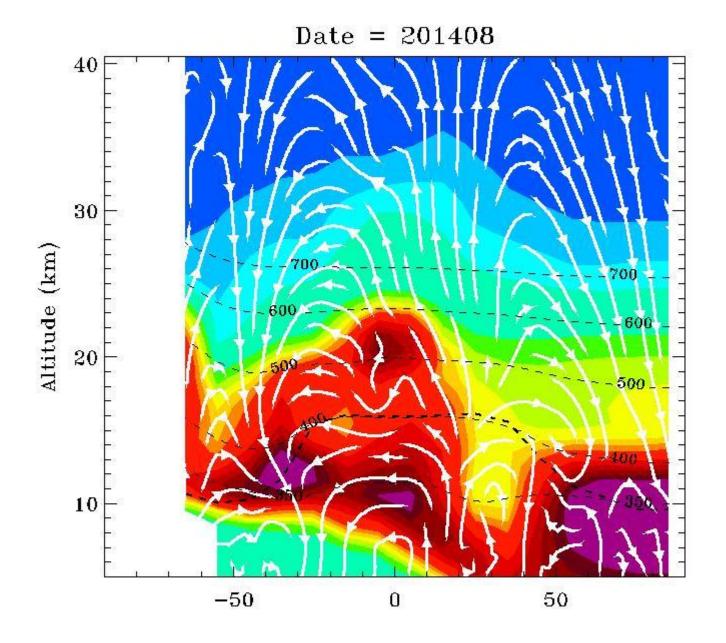


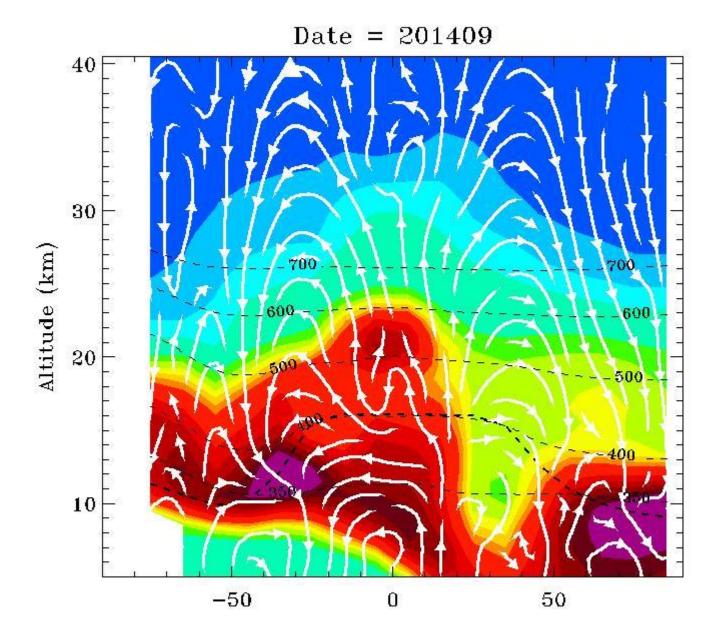


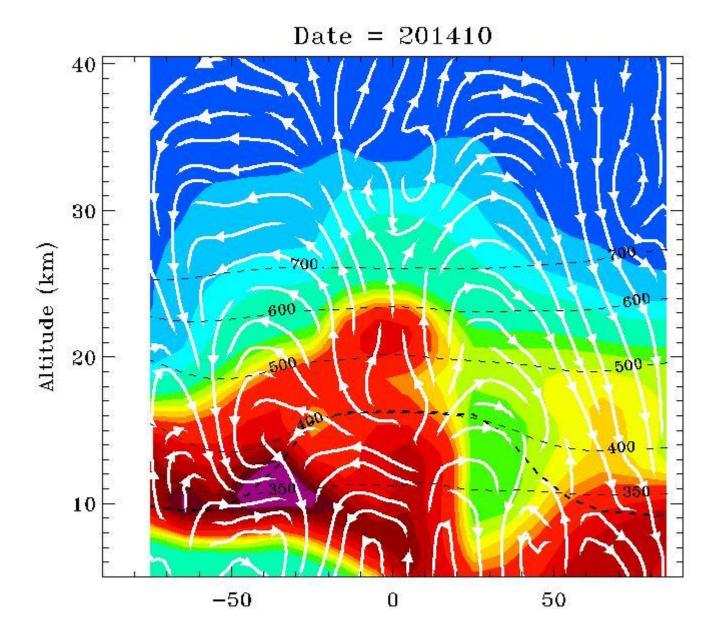


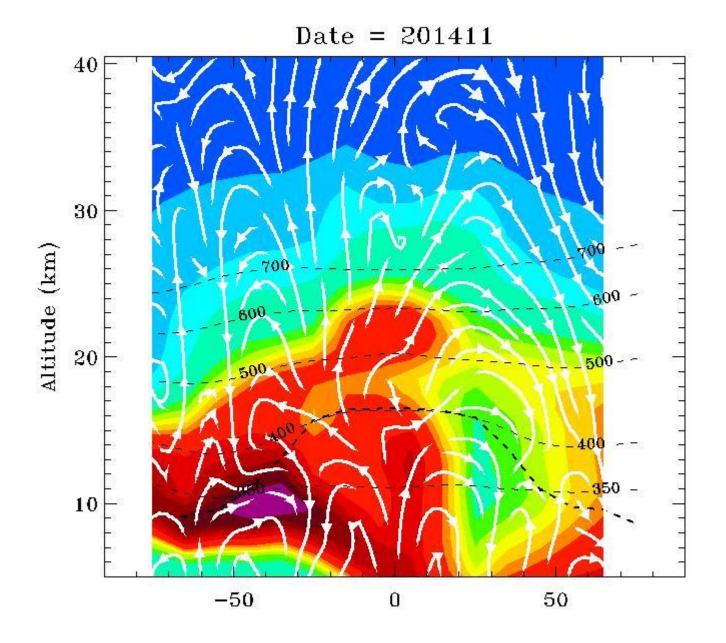


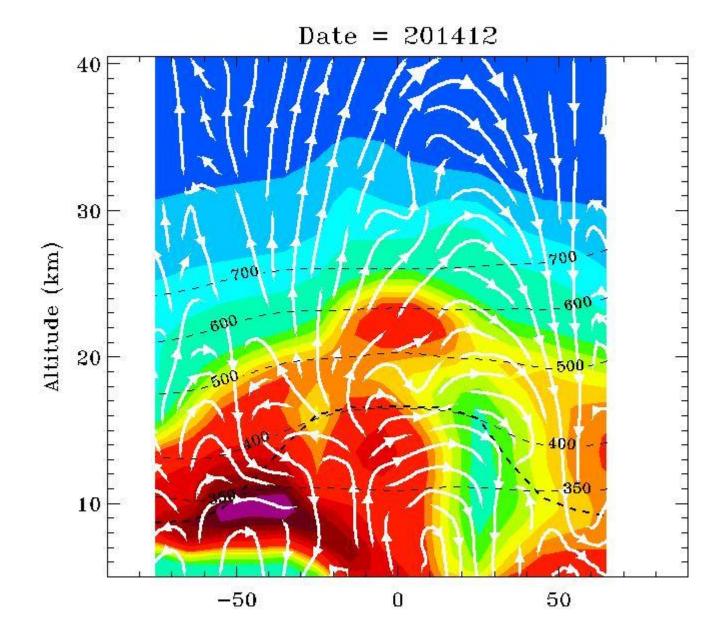


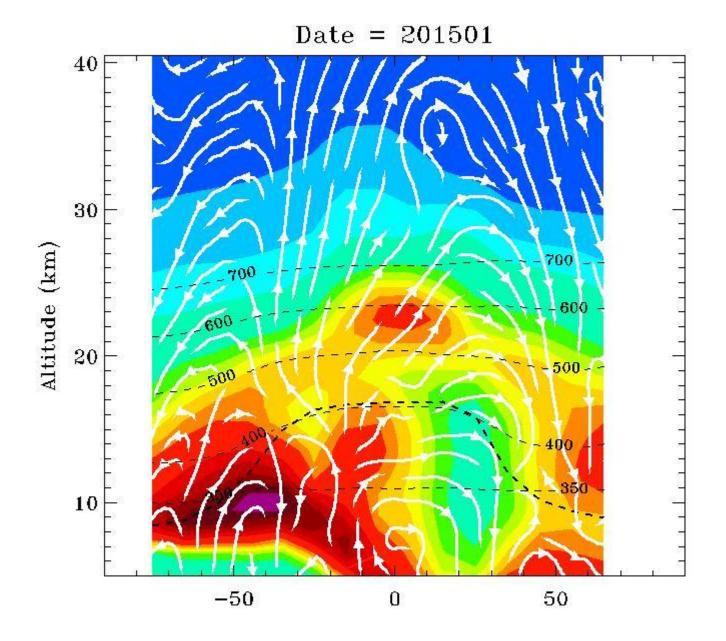


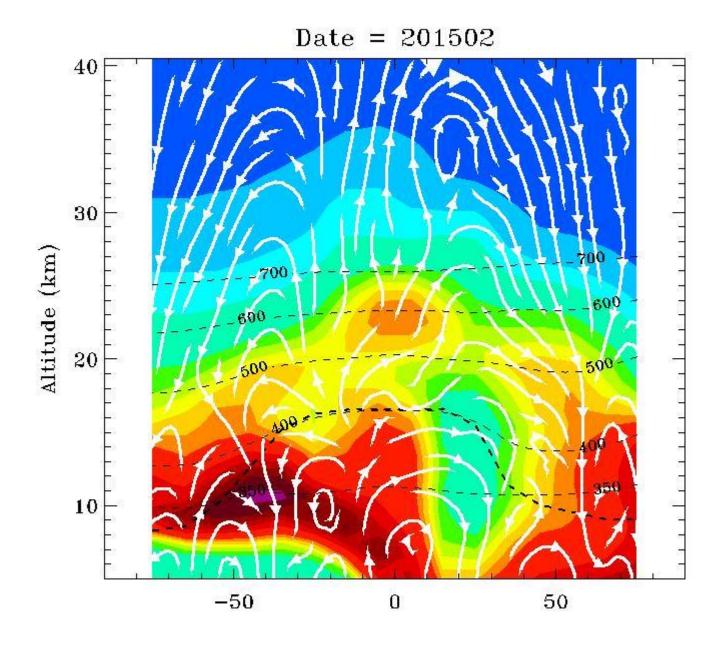


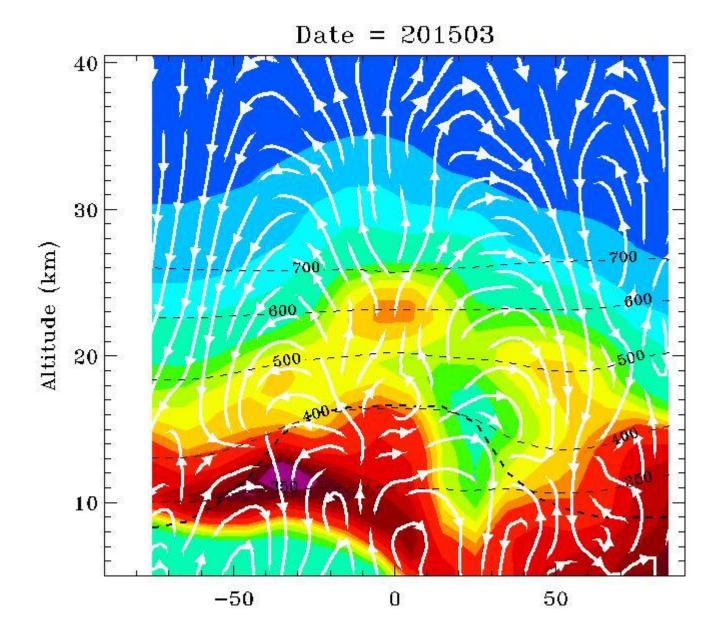


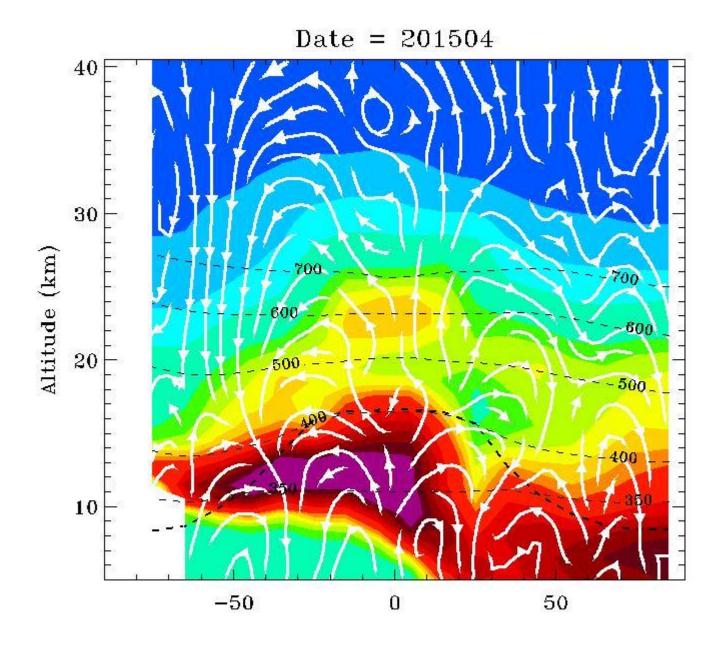


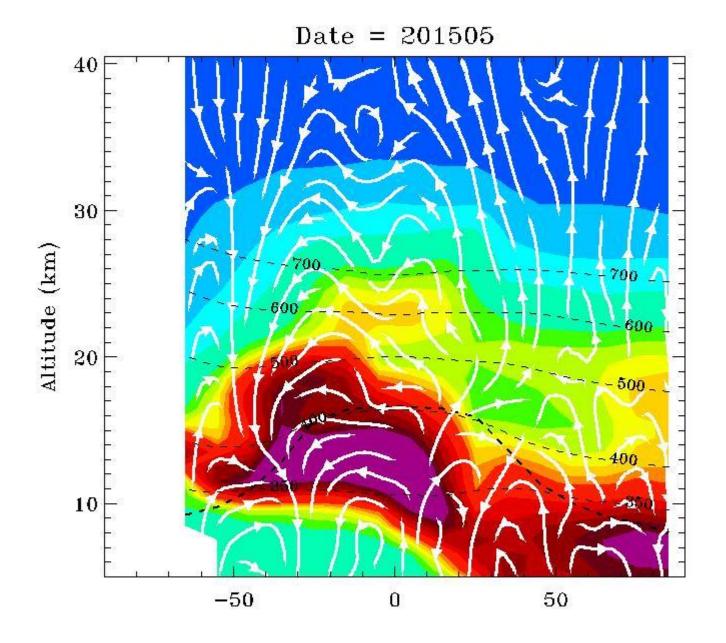


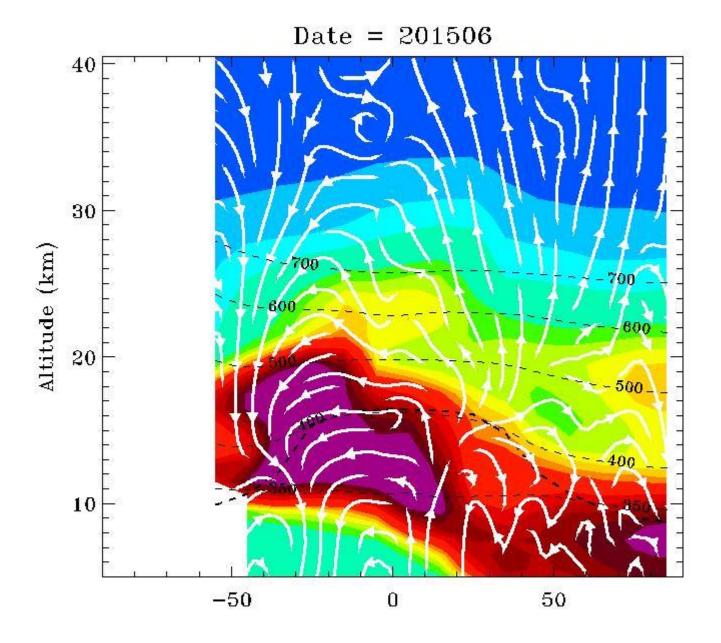


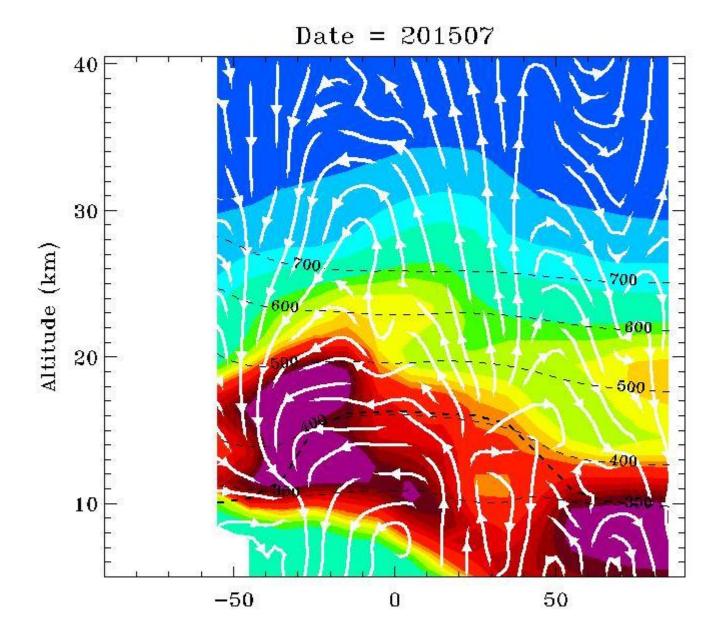


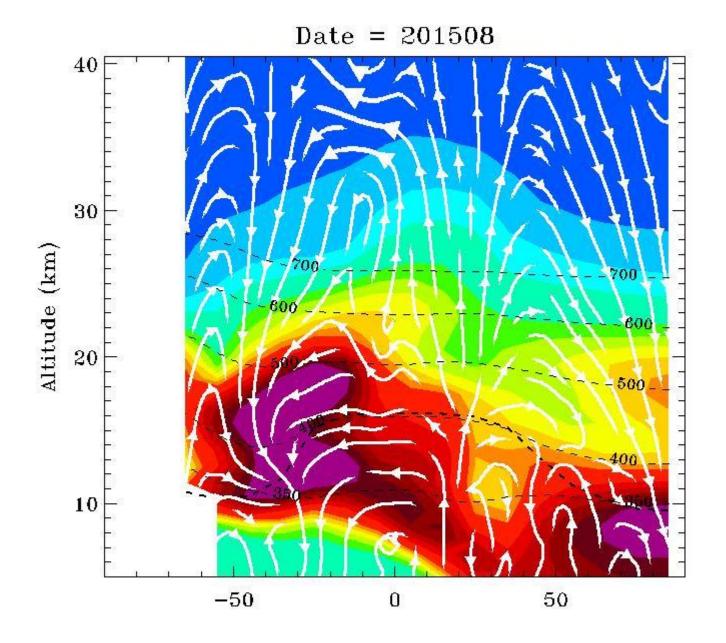


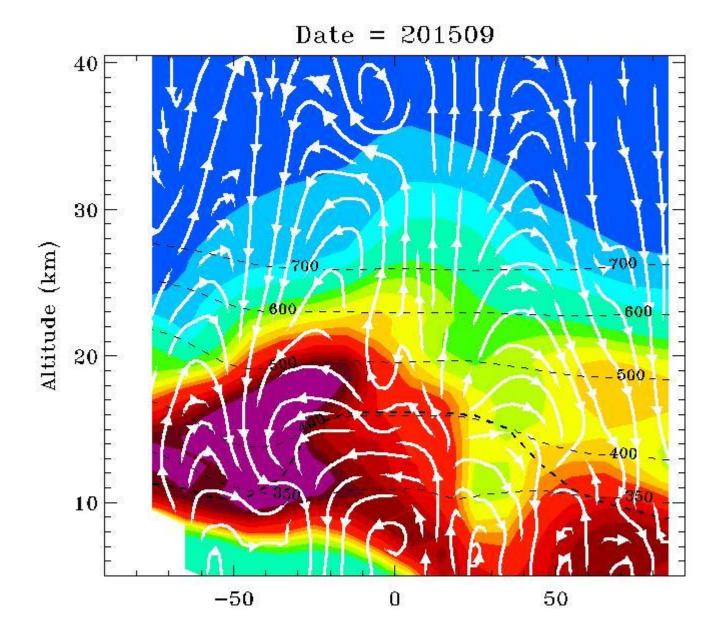


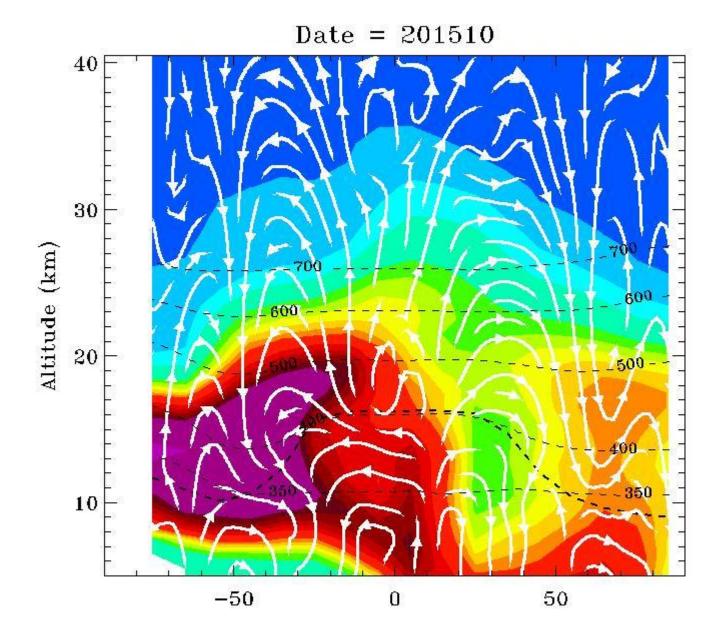


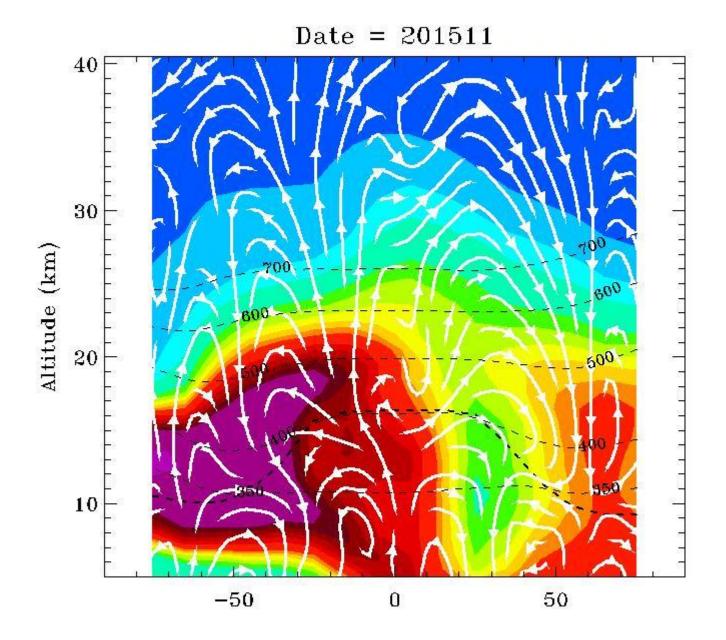


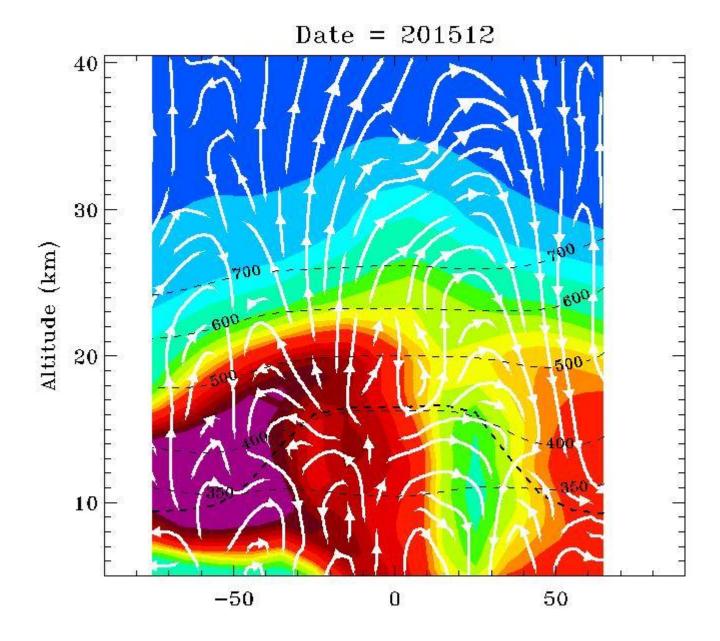


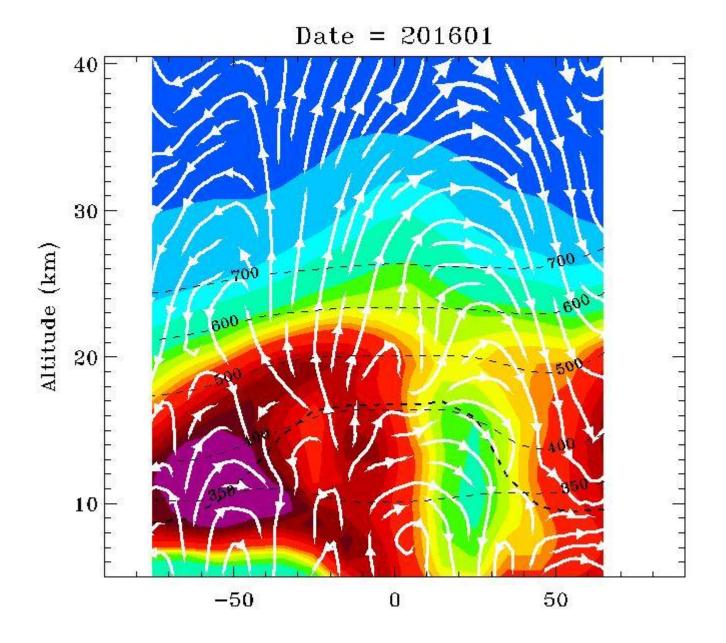


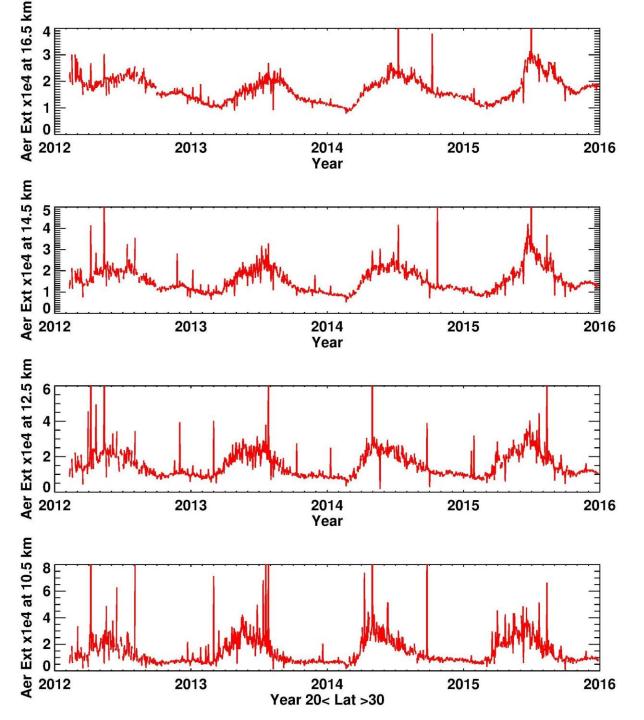












- Aerosol zonal mean time series at latitude 20-30, 10.5, 12.5, 14.5, and 16.5 km
 - Screened for clouds
- Aerosol minima during Sept-March in NH
- Caused by emission or dynamics? Or both?